

SPRINGFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Springfield, New Jersey 07081

POLICY: CEREMONIES AND OBSERVANCES

The morning opening exercises will include the pledge of allegiance. Those pupils who have religious or conscientious objections may be excused from participating, but must not disrupt the exercises.

Appropriate recognition shall be given in all schools on the last school day preceding (or the following Monday in the case of Constitution Day and Citizenship Day if September 17th falls on a Sunday):

- A. Martin Luther King Jr.'s Birthday;
- B. Lincoln's Birthday;
- C. Washington's Birthday;
- D. Memorial Day;
- E. Constitution Day and Citizenship Day (Sept. 17);
- F. Columbus Day;
- G. Veterans' Day;
- H. Thanksgiving Day.

Suitable exercises are also required by law in all New Jersey public schools in observance of Flag Day (June 14, day of adoption the American flag by the Continental Congress in 1777), Arbor Day (last Friday in April), and Commodore John Barry Day (September 13th). The Board authorizes the Chief School Administrator to conduct school observances in commemoration of other persons and events of special historical significance.

Pupils shall be encouraged to develop and/or take part in events and activities in connection with special "days", "weeks" or "months" proclaimed by the nation, state or community.

Holidays and special events may be recognized in the district's schools so long as such recognition respects the rights and feelings of others and is consistent with law.

Songs and customs, which have come to us from the various elements of our national population, may be used to broaden our pupils' awareness of the many elements that make up our American culture. Every effort shall be made to assure food and beverages served during special school celebrations or during curriculum related activities comply with this policy, with the exception of foods of minimal nutritional value as defined by USDA regulations. If food is necessary for approved large group snack, then these products must be purchased through the board approved food service in the district and must conform to the district's nutritional policy. Food brought in from outside sources will not be permitted to be served to students during the school day.

Legal References:

N.J.S.A. 18A:36-3 Display of and salute to flag; pledge of allegiance
N.J.S.A. 18A:36-4 Period of silence (unconstitutional)
N.J.S.A. 18A:36-6 Observance of flag day
N.J.S.A. 18A:36-7 through -9 Designation of Arbor Day ...
N.J.S.A. 18A:36-10 through -12 Designation of Commodore Barry Day ...
N.J.S.A. 18A:36-13 Patriotic exercises preceding holidays

U.S.C.A. Const. Amends. 1, 14

No Child Left Behind act of 2001, P. L. 107-110, 20 U.S.C.A. 6301 et seq.

P.L. 108-447 (December 2004) requires all educational institutions that receive Federal funds for fiscal year to hold an educational program on The United States Constitution on September 17, designated “Constitution Day and Citizenship Day.”

West Virginia Bd. of Ed. v. Barnette, 319 U.S. 624 (1943)

Holden v. Elizabeth Board of Education, 46 N.J. 281 (1966)

Lipp v. Morris, 579 F. 2d 834 (1978) (3rd Cir.)

May v. Cooperman, C.A., 780 F.2d 240 (1985)

Karcher v. May, 484 U.S. 72 (1987)

Lee v. Weisman, 505 U.S. 577 (1992)

American Civil Liberties Union v. Blackhorse Pike Regional Board of Education,
84 F.3d 1471 (3rd cir. 1996)

Santa Fe Indep. School District v. Doe, 120 S.Ct. 2266 (June 19, 2000)

Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, United States Department of Education,
February 7, 2003

Cross References:

5114 Suspension and expulsion
5127 Commencement activities
5131 Conduct/discipline
6141.2 Recognition of religious beliefs and customs

Approved: August 28, 1989

Revised: August 18, 2008

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